

#### 1. Purpose

- 1.1 The purpose of this policy is to:
- Encourage staff to report suspected wrongdoing as soon as possible, in the knowledge that their concerns will be taken seriously and investigated as appropriate, and that their confidentiality will be respected
- To provide staff with guidance as to how to raise those concerns
- To reassure staff that they should be able to raise genuine concerns without fear of reprisals, even if they turn out to be mistaken

This policy and procedure do not apply if a member of the workforce is aggrieved about their personal position. They must use the Grievances Policy and Procedure.

**1.2** This policy covers all employees, officers, consultants, contractors, volunteers, interns, casual workers, and agency workers.

This policy does not form part of any employee's contract of employment and Serendipity Healthcare Ltdmay amend it at any time.

1.3 To support Serendipity Healthcare Ltd in meeting the following Key Lines of Enquiry:

SAFE	S1: How do systems, processes and practices keep people safe and safeguarded from abuse?
SAFE	S2: How are risks to people assessed and their safety monitored andmanaged, so they are supported to stay safe, and their freedom is respected?
SAFE	S6: Are lessons learned and improvements made when things go wrong?
WELL-LED	W1: Is there a clear vision and credible strategy to deliver high- quality care and support, and promote a positive culture that is person-centered, open, inclusive, and empowering, which achieves good outcomes for people?

Key Question	Key Lines of Enquiry

1.4 To meet the legal requirements of the regulated activities that

Serendipity Healthcare Ltd is registered to provide:

- The Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015
- The Enterprise and Regulatory Reform Act 2013
- The Care Act 2014
- Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998
- The Health and Social Care Act 2008 (Regulated Activities) (Amendment)



#### **Regulations 2012**

#### 2. Scope

- 2.1 The following roles may be affected by this policy:
- All staff
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- NHS staff
- Persons working on training courses
- Temporary Agency Staff
- 2.2 The following Service Users may be affected by this policy:
  - Service Users
- 2.3 The following stakeholders may be affected by this policy:
  - o Commissioners
  - Local Authority
  - o Care Quality Commission

#### 3. Objectives

3.1 All staff have a duty to ensure standards of quality care by raising concerns regarding wrongdoing or malpractice. This policy will provide the means of ensuring that staff can confidentially raise genuine concerns of malpractice and/or misconduct through appropriate means at the earliest point without fear of reprisal.

#### 4. Policy

- 4.1 Serendipity Healthcare Ltd is committed to a high standard of care, to honesty, openness, and decency hall its activities. It is recognised that Service User safety must always come first and, whilst it can be difficult for staff to raise concerns about the practice of others, including managers, the implications of not raising those concerns are potentially very serious for Serendipity Healthcare Ltd, its employees and most importantly for those receiving its services.
- **4.2** Serendipity Healthcare Ltd encourages a free and open culture in its dealings with its employees andall people with whom it engages in business and legal relations. Serendipity Healthcare Ltd recognises that effective and honest communication is essential if any wrongdoing or



malpractice is to beeffectively dealt with and the organisation's success ensured.

- **4.3** Serendipity Healthcare Ltd recognises that staff members are likely to be the first to realise that there may be something seriously wrong within the organisation but may feel that speaking up would be disloyal to colleagues or their employer who may, under certain circumstances, face criminal charges. They may also fear harassment or victimisation and fear for a loss of job or a reduction in work hours.
- 4.4 Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will not tolerate the ill treatment, including any bullying or harassment, of anyone raising a concern. It will ensure that any individual who raises a concern, can do so confidentially inline with the Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998 (PIDA).
- **4.5** Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will ensure that any individual who raises a genuine concern under the Whistleblowing Policy and Procedure will not be at risk of termination of their employment or suffer any formor reprisal which includes, but is not limited to, loss or reduction of hours or changes to regular working patterns because of it.
- **4.6** Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will ensure that it follows not only the law on whistleblowing, but also bestpractice and guidance from regulatory bodies including the Care Quality Commission and the NHS.

## 5. Procedure

5.1 All staff have a duty to raise concerns regarding inappropriate behaviour, unlawful conduct, poor practice, or behaviour to ensure standards of quality care.

5.2 This procedure is intended to provide a safeguard to enable members of staff to raise concerns about one or more of the following that has occurred, is occurring, or is likely to occur. These qualifying disclosures (see definition) mean that staff can raise a concern about risk, malpractice, or wrongdoing that they think is harming the services, might harm or has harmed in the past any aspect of the services that Serendipity Healthcare Ltd delivers. A few examples of this might include (but are by no means restricted to):

- o Unsafe care
- Unsafe working conditions
- Inadequate induction or training for staff
- Lack of, or poor, response to a reported Service User safety incident
- Suspicions of fraud (which can also be reported to the local counter-fraud team)
- Damaging the environment e.g., disposing of materials or waste incorrectly, for example, flushingmedicines or syringes down the



toilet or sink

- A bullying culture (across a team or organisation rather than individual instances of bullying)
- Incidents of unsafe staffing, falsification of timesheets, Service User visit logs or MARs or clinical orcare records
- Failure to investigate claims of physical or sexual assault
- Physical, verbal, or sexual abuse of any Service User, colleague, or other person on the premises of Serendipity Healthcare Ltd
- Breaching the Data Protection Act

# 5.3 How to Raise a Concern - Step 1

- If a member of staff has a concern about a risk, malpractice, or wrongdoing at work, it is hoped that they feathey will be able to raise it first with their line manager
- This may be done verbally or in writing
- It is better to raise a concern as soon as it arises
- Where possible, unless, for example, where the concern relates to a safeguarding matter, the concerns meedwill be treated confidentially
- The member of staff's line manager will inform them if they cannot keep the concern confidential
- The Registered Manager has overall responsibility for concerns raised and the member of staff's line manager may need to share the concern with the Registered Manager who will have access to Serendipity Healthcare Ltd

# 5.4 How to Raise a Concern - Step 2

 If a member of staff does not feel they can raise the concern with their line manager, or the concern relates to or involves the line manager (or they have raised it with the line manager and no action hasbeen taken) the member of staff should then escalate their concerns to the Registered Manager

## 5.5 How to Raise a Concern - Step 3

- If the member of staff does not feel that the Registered Manager or Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will appropriately handle their concerns, the member of staff may report their concerns directly to the Care Quality Commission on 03000 616161 or through its website
- The CQC will not disclose the member of staff's identity without their consent unless there are legal reasons requiring the CQC to do so, e.g., where the information is about a child or vulnerable adult whois at risk

## 5.6 Investigation

The Registered Manager, in consultation with Serendipity Healthcare Ltd,



shall have discretion over the nature of the investigation into concerns raised, including, where it is considered appropriate, the involvement of others such as Adult Social Services or auditors. If there is evidence of criminal activity, the police will be informed

# 5.7 Registered Manager and Serendipity Healthcare Ltd Responsibility

- Responsibility for dealing with any concerns reported will lie with the Registered Manager who will haveaccess to Serendipity Healthcare Ltd
- If the concerns relate to the Registered Manager, concerns should be escalated to SerendipityHealthcare Ltd
- If the concerns involve both the Regi and Serendipity Healthcare Ltd or an individual isfulfilling both roles, the member of staff can contact the CQC

# 5.8 Protected Disclosures and Safeguarding

- Where a safeguarding concern is received by a member of staff, Derbyshire County Council, SheffieldCity Council, Nottinghamshire County Council safeguarding policies and procedures will be followed
- Where a safeguarding concern is received by a member of staff and refers to the actions of the Manager or Deputy Manager, then the referral must in the first instance be made to the Social ServicesAdult Protection Team
- The Adult Protection Team will take the responsibility of informing other agencies. The contact detailsfor the local Social Services for Serendipity Healthcare Ltd are as follows:

# Derbyshire County Council:

**Derbyshire County Council** County Hall Matlock DE4 3AG 01629 533190 **Derbyshire Safeguarding Adults Board,** Brimmington Centre, Church Street Brimmington, Chesterfield S43 1JG 01629 533190 **Sheffield City Council Town Hall Pinstone Street** Sheffield S1 2HH 01142734567 **Sheffield Adult Safeguarding Partnership** 

#### **POL14 - Whistleblowing Policy and Procedure**

Serendipity Healthcare Ltd Unit 5 Millennium Way, Dunston, Chesterfield, Derbyshire S41 8ND



Howden House
1 Union Street
Sheffield
S1 2SH
01142734908
Nottinghamshire County Council
County Hall
West Bridgford
Nottingham
NG2 7QP
0300 500 80 80
Nottinghamshire Safeguarding
https://www.nottinghamshire.gov.uk/care/s afeguarding/reporting-abuse

# 5.9 Raising a Concern - Timescales

The individual with whom the concern is raised will acknowledge the concern within locally agreed timescales and in line with best practice.

The investigating officer will be confirmed to the member of staff along with any further information required integration and an estimate of the likely timescales involved.

**5.10** Where possible, the responsible manager will feed back to the member of staff who raised the concern on the outcome of any investigation, although this may not always be possible in full due to the nature of the disclosure.

5.11 A record of the information provided, and details of the proceedings will be kept in line with bestpractice.

## 5.12 False Allegations

All whistleblowing concerns will be investigated. However, if a member of staff is found to have made allegations maliciously and/or not in good faith, disciplinary action may be taken. A member of staff will never be disciplined for raising a concern, so long as they follow the whistleblowing procedure or makedisclosures in accordance with the Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998.

## 5.13 Bullying and Harassment of Whistleblowers

Unless an employer has taken reasonable steps to prevent this type of victimisation by co-workers, it will bedeemed liable for the acts of its staff. It is therefore no longer enough to deal with incidents of bullying or harassment as and when they arise, on a case-by-case basis. The only basis upon which an employer will now be able to defend itself against liability for the actions of its staff will be by proactive steps. To demonstrate a "reasonable steps" defense, an employer will need to anticipate conduct such as bullying and harassment. To avoid incidents of bullying or harassment occurring, Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will take the following steps:

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- o Adhere to the Whistleblowing Policy
- Embed a culture of openness and transparency
- o Communicate the policy
- offer any necessary training to ensure that it is put into effect
- o Act if any worker bullies or harasses a whistle-blower

# 5.14 Employment Contracts, Whistleblowing and Confidentiality

Serendipity Healthcare Ltd will seek legal or Human Resource advice when drawing up any settlement agreements or employment contracts to avoid the risk of breaching the Public InterestDisclosure Act

## 6. Definitions

#### 6.1 Whistleblower

 A member of staff who raises a concern about something they have seen first-hand at work in relationto malpractice or wrongdoing. This could be concerns about inappropriate or unlawful conduct, financial mismanagement, poor practice, or behaviour

## 6.2 Qualifying Disclosure

- Qualifying disclosures are disclosures of information where the worker reasonably believes (and it is in the public interest) that one or more of the following matters is either happening, has taken place, or is likely to happen in the future:
  - A criminal offence
  - The breach of a legal obligation
  - A miscarriage of justice
  - A danger to the health and safety of any individual
  - Damage to the environment
  - Deliberate attempt to conceal any of the above

#### 6.3 Public Interest

 A disclosure made in the interest of the public, i.e., not relating to an individual such as in a grievance case

#### 6.4 Grievance or Private Complaint

 A dispute about the employee's own employment position without a public interest aspect

## 6.5 PIDA

 Public Information and Disclosure Act - Legislation which provides protection to workers who makedisclosures in the public interest

## 6.6 Employee/Staff



 PIDA refers to 'workers'. This policy has used the term employee/staff/colleagues to reflect the relevantpersons that this policy relates to. The NHS integrated Policy (2016) 'Freedom to Speak Up: Whistleblowing Policy for the NHS' refers to volunteers being included. However, PIDA does not specifically include volunteers as they are not paid employees and therefore cannot be compensated financially for ill treatment or unfair dismissal

# 6.7 Criminal Justice and Courts Act 2015

• Legislation which lays out the offences involving ill-treatment or wilful neglect by a person providinghealth or social care

# 6.8 Anonymously

Made or done by someone whose name is not known or made public

# 6.9 Vicarious Liability

 Vicarious liability refers to a situation where someone is held responsible for the actions or omissions of another person. In a workplace context, an employer can be liable for the acts or omissions of its employees, provided it can be shown that they took place in the course of their employment

# 6.10 Whistleblowing

The disclosure of information which relates to suspected wrongdoing or dangers at work. This mayinclude:

## 6.1 Whistleblowing

- The disclosure of information which relates to suspected wrongdoing or dangers at work. This mayinclude:
  - o Criminal activity
  - Failure to comply with any legal (or professional) obligation or regulatory requirements
  - Miscarriages of justice
  - Danger to health and safety
  - Damage to the environment
  - o Bribery
  - Facilitating tax evasion
  - Financial fraud or mismanagement
  - Breach of our internal policies and procedures
  - Conduct likely to damage our reputation or financial wellbeing
  - Unauthorised disclosure of confidential information
  - Negligence
  - The deliberate concealment of any of the above matters

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Lisa Ward

**HR Manager**